

B06 - species list of plants identified in the National Park Bukit Duabelas

Overview			
	as trees	in understorey	total
Families	47	96	101
Genera	102	248	272
Species	171	417	472

Group	family	Genus	Species	
Lycophytes and ferns	Aspleniaceae	Asplenium	Asplenium bantamense Asplenium glaucophyllum Asplenium nidus	
	Athyriaceae	Diplazium	Diplazium sp. 01	
	Blechnaceae	Stenochlaena	Stenochlaena palustris	
	Dryopteridaceae	Bolbitis	Bolbitis heteroclita	
	Marattiaceae	Teratophyllum	Teratophyllum cf. ludens	
		Angiopteris	Angiopteris evecta	
	Polypodiaceae	Christensenia	Christensenia aesculifolia	
		Colysis	Colysis sp. 01	
	Pteridaceae	Leptochilus	Leptochilus cf. decurrens	
		Antrophyum	Antrophyum callifolium	
	Selaginellaceae	Taenitis	Taenitis blechnoides	
		Selaginella	Selaginella frondosa	
Tectariaceae	Tectaria	Tectaria barberi Tectaria sp. 01		
Thelypteridaceae	Cyclosorus	Cyclosorus megaphyllum		
Gymnosperms	Gnetaceae	Gnetum	Gnetum cuspidatum	
Angiosperms	Achariaceae	Hydnocarpus	Hydnocarpus cf. sumatrana Hydnocarpus cf. wrayi Hydnocarpus polypetalus	
		Ryparosa	Ryparosa acuminata Ryparosa cf. scortechinii Ryparosa javanica	
		Actinidiaceae	Saurauia	Saurauia cf. javanica Saurauia cf. tristyla
		Anacardiaceae	Buchanania	Buchanania sessilifolia
			Dracontomelon	Dracontomelon dao
	Drimycarpus		Drimycarpus luridus	
	Mangifera		Mangifera odorata	
	Ancistrocladaceae	Parishia	Parishia insignis	
		Ancistrocladus	Ancistrocladus tectorius	
	Anisophylleaceae	Anisophyllea	Anisophyllea disticha	
	Annonaceae	Artabotrys	Artabotrys cf. hexapetalus Artabotrys maingayi	
		Cyathocalyx	Cyathocalyx sumatranus	
		Drepananthus	Drepananthus biovulatus Drepananthus ramuliflorus	
		Fissistigma	Fissistigma manubriatum	

Angiosperms			
		Friesodielsia	Friesodielsia biglandulosa Friesodielsia borneensis Friesodielsia cuneiformis
		Goniothalamus	Goniothalamus macrophyllus
		Gonystylus	Gonystylus forbesii
		Maasia	Maasia glauca Maasia sumatrana
		Mitrephora	Mitrephora sp. 02
		Neo-uvaria	Neo-uvaria acuminatissima
		Orophea	Orophea corymbosa Orophea hexandra
		Phaeanthus	Phaeanthus splendens
		Polyalthia	Polyalthia microtus Polyalthia obliqua Polyalthia sp. 02
		Popowia	Popowia pisocarpa
		Trivalvaria	Trivalvaria macrophylla
		Uvaria	Uvaria excelsa Uvaria lobbiana
		Xylopi	Xylopi elliptica Xylopi malayana
	Apocynaceae	Chilocarpus	Chilocarpus costatus
		Hunteria	Hunteria zeylanica
		Leuconotis	Leuconotis eugeniifolia
		Melodinus	Melodinus sp. 01
		Tabernaemontana	Tabernaemontana macrocarpa
		Toxocarpus	Toxocarpus villosus
		Tylophora	Tylophora cissoides
		Urceola	Urceola sp. 01
		Willughbeia	Willughbeia coriacea
		Wrightia	Wrightia laevis
	Araceae	Alocasia	Alocasia longiloba
		Amydrium	Amydrium medium
		Anadendrum	Anadendrum affine Anadendrum cf. microstachyum Anadendrum latifolium Anadendrum marginatum Anadendrum microstachyum
		Homalomena	Homalomena cordata
		Rhaphidophora	Rhaphidophora foraminifera Rhaphidophora sp. 02 Rhaphidophora sylvestris
		Schismatoglottis	Schismatoglottis calyprata
		Scindapsus	Scindapsus hederaceus Scindapsus sp. 05
	Araliaceae	Polyscias	Polyscias diversifolia
		Trevesia	Trevesia burckii
	Arecaceae	Calamus	Calamus aff. C. rugosus Calamus arborescens Calamus cf. conirostris

Angiosperms

		Calamus exilis
		Calamus laxissimus
		Calamus luridus
		Calamus ornatus
		Calamus rugosus
		Calamus tumidus
	Caryota	Caryota mitis
	Daemonorops	Daemonorops micracantha
Asteraceae	Tarlmounia	Tarlmounia elliptica
Begoniaceae	Begonia	Begonia cf. aberrans
Burseraceae	Canarium	Canarium caudatum
		Canarium cf. gracile
		Canarium cf. patentinervium
		Canarium dichotomum
		Canarium littorale
	Dacryodes	Dacryodes laxa
	Santiria	Santiria laevigata
		Santiria oblongifolia
		Santiria rubiginosa
		Santiria tomentosa
Cannabaceae	Gironniera	Gironniera cf. subaequalis
		Gironniera nervosa
Capparaceae	Capparis	Capparis micracantha
Cardiopteridaceae	Gonocaryum	Gonocaryum gracile
Celastraceae	Euonymus	Euonymus sp. 02
	Lophopetalum	Lophopetalum beccarianum
	Salacia	Salacia korthalsiana
		Salacia miqueliana
Centroplacaceae	Bhesa	Bhesa paniculata
Chloranthaceae	Sarcandra	Sarcandra glabra
Chrysobalanaceae	Atuna	Atuna racemosa
Clusiaceae	Garcinia	Garcinia gaudichaudii
		Garcinia graminea
		Garcinia sp. 16
Combretaceae	Combretum	Combretum latifolium
		Combretum nigrescens
	Terminalia	Terminalia bellirica
Commelinaceae	Amischotolype	Amischotolype mollissima
Connaraceae	Agelaea	Agelaea borneensis
		Agelaea macrophylla
	Rourea	Rourea asplenifolia
	Roureopsis	Roureopsis emarginata
	Sarcotheca	Sarcotheca diversifolia
Convolvulaceae	Erycibe	Erycibe crassipes
Cornaceae	Alangium	Alangium longiflorum
		Alangium ridleyi
		Alangium salviifolium
		Alangium uniloculare
		Alangium villosum
Costaceae	Cheilocostus	Cheilocostus speciosus

Angiosperms					
	Cucurbitaceae	Scopellaria	Scopellaria marginata		
	Cyperaceae	Mapania	Mapania cuspidata		
		Scleria	Scleria ciliaris		
	Dichapetalaceae	Dichapetalum	Dichapetalum gelonioides		
			Dichapetalum timoriense		
	Dilleniaceae	Tetracera	Tetracera indica		
			Tetracera scandens		
			Dioscoreaceae	Dioscorea	Dioscorea bulbifera
	Dioscoreaceae	Tacca	Tacca bibracteata		
		Dipterocarpaceae	Parashorea	Parashorea lucida	
	Dipterocarpaceae	Shorea	Shorea acuminata		
			Shorea bracteolata		
			Shorea ovalis		
			Shorea parvifolia		
			Shorea singkawang		
			Diospyros borneensis		
			Diospyros frutescens		
	Ebenaceae	Diospyros	Diospyros korthalsiana		
			Diospyros lanceifolia		
			Diospyros sumatrana		
			Elaeocarpaceae	Elaeocarpus	Elaeocarpus nitidus
			Elaeocarpaceae	Elaeocarpus	Elaeocarpus serratus
	Euphorbiaceae	Alchornea	Alchornea tiliifolia		
			Botryophora	Botryophora geniculata	
			Cephalomappa	Cephalomappa malloticarpa	
			Claoxylon	Claoxylon longifolium	
			Clonostylis	Clonostylis forbesii	
			Croton	Croton argyratus	
			Dicoelia	Dicoelia sumatrana	
			Macaranga	Macaranga conifera	
			Macaranga	Macaranga gigantea	
			Macaranga	Macaranga hullettii	
			Macaranga	Macaranga hypoleuca	
			Phyllanthus	Phyllanthus oxyphyllus	
			Pimelodendron	Pimelodendron zoanthogyne	
			Ptychopyxis	Ptychopyxis bacciformis	
	Trigonopleura	Trigonopleura malayana			
	Fabaceae	Acacia	Acacia pennata		
		Archidendron	Archidendron bubalinum		
			Archidendron fagifolium		
			Bauhinia	Bauhinia bidentata	
		Bauhinia	Bauhinia kockiana		
			Bauhinia stipularis		
		Dalbergia	Dalbergia rostrata		
			Dalbergia stipulacea		
		Fordia	Fordia nivea		
			Fordia stipularis		
		Koompassia	Koompassia malaccensis		
		Kunstleria	Kunstleria ridleyi		
		Mucuna	Mucuna biplicata		

Angiosperms			
		Parkia	Parkia speciosa
		Saraca	Saraca declinata
		Sindora	Sindora coriacea
			Sindora leiocarpa
		Spatholobus	Spatholobus gyrocarpus
			Spatholobus littoralis
			Spatholobus macropterus
	Fagaceae	Castanopsis	Castanopsis inermis
		Lithocarpus	Lithocarpus gracilis
			Lithocarpus hystrix
			Lithocarpus sp. 04
	Gesneriaceae	Codonoboea	Codonoboea hispida
		Cyrtandra	Cyrtandra cf. reticosa
			Cyrtandra pendula
	Hanguanaceae	Hanguana	Hanguana malayana
	Hypoxidaceae	Molineria	Molineria latifolia
	Irvingiaceae	Irvingia	Irvingia malayana
	Lamiaceae	Clerodendrum	Clerodendrum laevifolium
		Gomphostemma	Gomphostemma javanicum
		Teijsmanniodendron	Teijsmanniodendron coriaceum
		Vitex	Vitex quinata
	Lauraceae	Actinodaphne	Actinodaphne cf. glomerata
		Cinnamomum	Cinnamomum iners
		Cryptocarya	Cryptocarya costata
			Cryptocarya ferrea
		Dehaasia	Dehaasia incrassata
		Endiandra	Endiandra cf. clavigera
			Endiandra immersa
			Endiandra rubescens
		Litsea	Litsea aurea
			Litsea elliptica
			Litsea forstenii
			Litsea glutinosa
			Litsea grandis
			Litsea machilifolia
			Litsea monopetala
			Litsea noronhae
			Litsea oppositifolia
			Litsea resinosa
			Litsea robusta
			Litsea umbellata
		Nothaphoebe	Nothaphoebe umbelliflora
		Phoebe	Phoebe grandis
	Lecythidaceae	Barringtonia	Barringtonia acutangula
			Barringtonia lanceolata
			Barringtonia macrostachya
			Barringtonia scortechinii
	Loganiaceae	Strychnos	Strychnos ignatii
	Lowiaceae	Orchidantha	Orchidantha cf. siamensis
	Lythraceae	Lagerstroemia	Lagerstroemia speciosa

Angiosperms	Malpighiaceae	Hiptage	Hiptage cf. sericea
	Malvaceae	Byttneria	Byttneria curtisii
		Grewia	Grewia multiflora
		Heritiera	Heritiera sumatrana
		Leptonychia	Leptonychia caudata
		Microcos	Microcos florida
			Microcos henrici
		Pentace	Pentace borneensis
			Pentace triptera
		Pterocymbium	Pterocymbium tubulatum
		Pterospermum	Pterospermum subpeltatum
		Scaphium	Scaphium affine
			Scaphium linearicarpum
		Sterculia	Scaphium macropodum
			Sterculia lanceolata
		Sterculia	Sterculia macrophylla
	Sterculia megistophylla		
	Sterculia	Sterculia parvifolia	
		Sterculia rubiginosa	
	Marantaceae	Phrynium	Phrynium pubinerve
	Melastomataceae	Anerinckleistus	Anerinckleistus hirsutus
		Clidemia	Clidemia hirta
		Dissochaeta	Dissochaeta gracilis
		Memecylon	Memecylon edule
		Pternandra	Pternandra caerulescens
	Meliaceae	Aglaia	Aglaia argentea
			Aglaia crassinervia
			Aglaia lawii
			Aglaia leucophylla
			Aglaia malaccensis
			Aglaia odoratissima
			Aglaia silvestris
Aglaia spectabilis			
Aglaia tomentosa			
Aphanamixis			Aphanamixis polystachya
Chisocheton			Chisocheton ceramicus
			Chisocheton patens
Chisocheton			Chisocheton tomentosus
			Dysoxylum
Dysoxylum			Dysoxylum alliaceum
			Dysoxylum arborescens
Dysoxylum			Dysoxylum cf. excelsum
	Dysoxylum densiflorum		
Dysoxylum	Dysoxylum excelsum		
	Albertisia	Albertisia papuana	
Menispermaceae	Anamirta	Anamirta cocculus	
	Arcangelisia	Arcangelisia flava	
	Coscinium	Coscinium fenestratum	
	Diplazium	Diplazium cordifolium	
	Menispermum	Menispermum glabrum	
	Stephania	Stephania corymbosa	

Angiosperms			
		Tinomiscium	Tinomiscium petiolare
		Tinospora	Tinospora glabra
	Monimiaceae	Kibara	Kibara coriacea
		Leviera	Leviera sp. 01
	Moraceae	Antiaris	Antiaris toxicaria
		Artocarpus	Artocarpus anisophyllus
			Artocarpus dadah
			Artocarpus hispidus
			Artocarpus integer
			Artocarpus rigidus
		Ficus	Ficus globosa
			Ficus grossularioides
			Ficus heteropleura
			Ficus ribes
			Ficus sagittata
			Ficus variegata
		Parartocarpus	Parartocarpus venenosa
		Prainea	Prainea limpato
	Myristicaceae	Gymnacranthera	Gymnacranthera farquhariana
		Horsfieldia	Horsfieldia cf. fulva
			Horsfieldia glabra
			Horsfieldia macrothyrsa
			Horsfieldia polyspherula
			Horsfieldia pulcherrima
		Knema	Knema furfuracea
			Knema latifolia
			Knema laurina
		Litsea	Litsea firma
		Myristica	Myristica iners
			Myristica maxima
	Myrtaceae	Rhodamnia	Rhodamnia cinerea
		Syzygium	Syzygium cf. borneense
			Syzygium creaghii
			Syzygium hirtum
			Syzygium laxiflorum
	Olacaceae	Ochanostachys	Ochanostachys amentacea
		Strombosia	Strombosia ceylanica
	Oleaceae	Chionanthus	Chionanthus curvicaupus
		Oleaceae	Oleaceae sp. 06
	Opiliaceae	Champereia	Champereia manillana
	Orchidaceae	Corymborkis	Corymborkis veratrifolia
	Pandaceae	Galearia	Galearia fulva
	Passifloraceae	Adenia	Adenia macrophylla
		Paropsia	Paropsia varecifomis
	Penaeaceae	Plectronia	Plectronia sp. 02
	Phyllanthaceae	Antidesma	Antidesma cf. velutinum
			Antidesma forbesii
			Antidesma leucopodum
			Antidesma tomentosum
		Aporosa	Aporosa antennifera

Angiosperms		
		Aporosa arborea
		Aporosa cf. falcifera
		Aporosa frutescens
		Aporosa lunata
		Aporosa prainiana
	Baccaurea	Baccaurea cf. pyriformis
		Baccaurea cf. velutina
		Baccaurea deflexa
		Baccaurea dulcis
		Baccaurea macrocarpa
		Baccaurea macrophylla
		Baccaurea mollis
		Baccaurea parviflora
		Baccaurea pyriformis
	Glochidion	Glochidion rubrum
		Glochidion superbum
Piperaceae	Piper	Piper baccatum
		Piper caninum
		Piper cf. bantamense
		Piper malamiri
		Piper ungaramense
		Piper venosum
Poaceae	Leptaspis	Leptaspis urceolata
Polygalaceae	Xanthophyllum	Xanthophyllum flavescens
		Xanthophyllum korthalsianum
		Xanthophyllum nigricans
		Xanthophyllum wrayi
Primulaceae	Ardisia	Ardisia cf. pterocaulis
		Ardisia odontophylla
		Ardisia pterocaulis
		Ardisia purpurea
		Ardisia sanguinolenta
	Marantodes	Marantodes pumilum
Proteaceae	Helicia	Helicia fuscotomentosa
Rhamnaceae	Ziziphus	Ziziphus angustifolia
		Ziziphus jujuba
Rhizophoraceae	Carallia	Carallia brachiata
	Gynotroches	Gynotroches axillaris
	Pellacalyx	Pellacalyx lobbii
Rosaceae	Prunus	Prunus arborea
		Prunus cf. grisea
Rubiaceae	Chassalia	Chassalia sp. 01
	Discospermum	Discospermum abnorme
	Gardenia	Gardenia cf. forsteniana
	Gynochthodes	Gynochthodes coriacea
	Ixora	Ixora congesta
		Ixora grandifolia
	Lasianthus	Lasianthus inaequalis
		Lasianthus inodorus
		Lasianthus reticulatus

Angiosperms

		Mussaenda	Lasianthus sylvestris
		Nauclea	Lasianthus verticillatus
		Nostolachma	Mussaenda frondosa
		Ophiorrhiza	Nauclea subdita
		Porterandia	Nostolachma densiflora
		Psychotria	Ophiorrhiza cf. arenis
			Porterandia anisophylla
			Psychotria laxiflora
			Psychotria leucocarpa
			Psychotria malayana
			Psychotria penangensis
			Psychotria rostrata
			Psychotria sp. 15
			Psychotria sp. 17
			Psychotria viridiflora
		Rothmannia	Rothmannia macrophylla
		Saprosma	Saprosma arboreum
		Streblosa	Streblosa polyantha
			Streblosa tortilis
		Timonius	Timonius cf. esherianus
		Uncaria	Uncaria gambir
		Urophyllum	Urophyllum corymbosum
			Urophyllum trifurcum
	Rutaceae	Clausena	Clausena excavata
		Glycosmis	Glycosmis pentaphylla
		Gonocaryum	Gonocaryum macrophyllum
		Lunasia	Lunasia amara
		Luvunga	Luvunga eleutherandra
			Luvunga sarmentosa
		Pseudoclausena	Pseudoclausena chrysogyne
		Zanthoxylum	Zanthoxylum myriacanthum
	Salicaceae	Scolopia	Scolopia spinosa
	Sapindaceae	Allophylus	Allophylus cobbe
		Dictyoneura	Dictyoneura acuminata
		Guioa	Guioa multijuga
		Mischocarpus	Mischocarpus cf. sundaicus
		Nephelium	Nephelium cuspidatum
			Nephelium juglandifolium
			Nephelium lappaceum
			Nephelium laurinum
			Nephelium mutabile
			Nephelium rubescens
			Nephelium subfalcatum
		Otophora	Otophora amoena
		Pometia	Pometia pinnata
		Xerospermum	Xerospermum laevigatum
			Xerospermum noronhianum
	Sapotaceae	Palaquium	Palaquium hexandrum
			Palaquium obovatum
		Payena	Payena acuminata

Angiosperms			
	Schisandraceae	Schisandra	Schisandra elongata
	Simaroubaceae	Ailanthus	Ailanthus integrifolia
		Eurycoma	Eurycoma longifolia
	Smilacaceae	Smilax	Smilax calophylla
			Smilax setosa
	Stemonuraceae	Gomphandra	Gomphandra javanica
			Gomphandra quadrifida
	Styracaceae	Styrax	Styrax paralleloneuron
	Tetramelaceae	Tetrameles	Tetrameles nudiflora
	Thymelaeaceae	Aquilaria	Aquilaria malaccensis
		Enkleia	Enkleia malaccensis
		Gonystylus	Gonystylus acuminatus
			Gonystylus affinis
			Gonystylus maingayi
	Urticaceae	Dendrocnide	Dendrocnide sinuata
		Elatostema	Elatostema parasiticum
			Elatostema raapii
			Elatostema sinuatum
			Elatostema sp. 03
		Poikilospermum	Poikilospermum suaveolens
	Violaceae	Rinorea	Rinorea anguifera
			Rinorea cf. sclerocarpa
	Vitaceae	Cayratia	Cayratia geniculata
			Cayratia japonica
		Cissus	Cissus nodosa
		Leea	Leea indica
		Pterisanthes	Pterisanthes eriopoda
		Vitaceae	Vitaceae sp. 25
	Zingiberaceae	Boesenbergia	Boesenbergia sp. 02
		Elettaria	Elettaria sp. 02
		Globba	Globba pendula
		Hornstedtia	Hornstedtia tomentosa
		Zingiber	Zingiber acuminatum